

Maths

Subtraction: Year 1

Year 1 statutory requirements:

- ✓ Say which number is one less than a given number.
- ✓ Represent and use number bonds and related subtraction facts within 20.
- Read, write and interpret mathematical statements involving subtraction (-) and equals (=) signs.
- ✓ Subtract one-digit and two-digit numbers to 20, including zero.
- Solve one-step problems that involve subtraction using concrete objects and pictorial representations, and missing number problems.

Understand subtraction as take away. Use practical resources, pictorial representations, role play, stories and rhymes.





Use number bonds and related subtraction facts within 20.





Count back in ones and find one less than a given number.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100





Subtraction: Year 1

Maths

Counting on should only be used when the language used is 'find the difference', 'difference between' and 'distance between'.



Solve one-step problems using concrete objects and pictorial representations.

Dan has 12 football stickers. He gives 4 to Ben. How many stickers does he have left? Use number line to support the subtraction of numbers. Know and use strategy of **counting back** to subtract one-digit and two-digit numbers to 20.

- 5 - 2 12 13 14 (15) 8 9 10 11 16 17 18 19 20 15 - 7 = 8Begin to use the - and = signs to write calculations in a number sentence. 8 partners in excellence





Subtraction: Year 2

Year 2 statutory requirements:

- Recall and use subtraction facts to 20 fluently, and derive and use related facts to 100.
- Recognise and use the inverse relationship between addition and subtraction and use this to check calculations and solve missing number problems.
- Subtract numbers using concrete objects, pictorial representations, and mentally, including:
 - a two-digit number and ones
 - a two-digit number and tens
 - two two-digit numbers
 - adding three one-digit numbers.

Memorise and reason with number facts to 20 in several forms.







Partition two 2-digit numbers using a variety of models and images.



